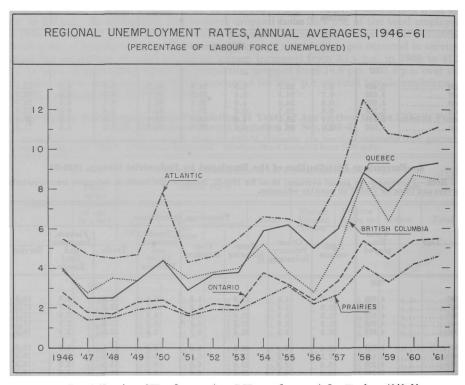
712 LABOUR

Similarly, unemployment rates were higher in 1961 than in 1946. In the later year, the unemployed as a percentage of the labour force in each of the five regions was as follows: Atlantic 11.1 p.c., Quebec 9.3 p.c., Ontario 5.5 p.c., Prairie 4.6 p.c. and British Columbia 8.5 p.c. From 1946 on, unemployment rates for the Atlantic region and Quebec were consistently higher than the national average and for Ontario and the Prairie region they were consistently lower. The British Columbia rate was above the national average in every year except 1955 and 1956.



5.—Estimates of Employment and Unemployment, by Region, 1946-61

Note.—Figures are annual averages; those for 1946-52, inclusive, are based on estimates from quarterly surveys and those for 1953-61 on monthly estimates.

Year	Atlantic ¹		Quebec		Ontario		Prairie		British Columbia	
	Employ- ment	Unem- ployment	Employ- ment	Unem- ployment	Employ- ment	Unem- ployment	Employ- ment	Unem- ployment	Employ- ment	Unem- ployment
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
1946 1947 1948 1949		23 20 19 20 41	1,283 1,324 1,351 1,376 1,370	54 34 34 48 63	1,654 1,729 1,745 1,774 1,782	48 31 31 41 44	947 957 953 935 931	21 14 15 18 20	390 415 418 422 411	16 12 15 15 19
1951 1952 1953 1954 1955	479 478 468	22 23 28 33 33	1,420 1,448 1,480 1,470 1,493	42 56 58 92 98	1,838 1,867 1,907 1,945 1,993	32 42 41 77 66	933 947 938 925 939	15 18 18 24 30	416 429 432 437 462	15 17 18 24 18

¹ Newfoundland included from 1950.